# Getting Quality Research Experience

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### Importance of Research Experience

- Large component of graduate school is research
  - Shows you have the foundational research skills needed for graduate school
  - Research informs clinical work
- Sets you apart from other applicants
- Gives you hands-on experience
  - Learn from other researchers (e.g., graduate students, project coordinators, PIs, clinicians, etc.)
  - Learn what aspects you do or don't like about research

What do faculty members value about research experience?

# Examples of Key Research Experiences

- Database management
  - o Scoring, entering data
- Study recruitment
- Testing or working directly with participants
- IRB management
- Data analysis
- Presentation of results at conference
- Publications

# Progression of Research Experience

### Undergraduate

- Data entry
- Participant recruitment
- Running of participants
- Data analysis
- Honors thesis
  - ■ What is this?
  - How important is an honors thesis?

#### Post-baccalaureate

- Research assistant
- Research coordinator/ Project Coordinator

## How to Find Research Opportunities

- Psychology Department listservs/website
- Faculty/lab websites
- Ask professors, graduate students, or TAs if they know of any openings/opportunities
- Ask a guest lecturer whose research interests you
- Inform your advisor that you want "hands on" research experience
- Check your Undergraduate Research Board's openings
  - Fliers may be posted in department around the time of course registration
- Ask others how they got involved in research!

### What Do Faculty Seek in a Research Assistant?

- Interest in area of research and/or clinical work
- Organizational skills
  - Often managing and organizing many tasks, knowing status of different projects, etc.
- Ability to learn quickly
- Work effectively in groups
- Awareness of research ethics and professionalism
- Statistics knowledge
  - o Ability to work with programs such as Excel, SPSS, R

### Pursuing Research Opportunities

- How to write an email of inquiry
  - Use professional language throughout your email
    - Avoid "Hey" or other informal language
    - ■ Use proper salutation (e.g., "Dear Dr. \_\_\_\_")
  - If appropriate, mention where you heard of the opening for a research assistant
    - ■ Was it from a flier? A TA? Professor?
  - o Indicate you are familiar with the research and why interested in it
  - Include a copy of your CV or resume
  - o If they invite you to interview, clarify any confusion/unknowns
    - How long will they need a research assistant?
    - Is the position for credit? Volunteer?
    - **X** Time commitment

### Making the Most of the RA Position

### Volunteer for different responsibilities

- The more responsibility the more opportunity to learn!
- No task is too small or menial (data entry example)

#### Stand Out

- O How can a RA stand out to faculty?
  - × What are the differences between YOU and others?
  - How are YOU seen and remembered by professors?

### Build relationships with faculty and grad students

- O How reliable are YOU?
- O How dependable are YOU?

# Participating in Independent Research

- Examples of independent research
  - Honors thesis
  - Independent research project
- Find an advisor

- Identify a research question of interest
- Determine whether you will have the time to commit

### Participating in Independent Research

- But my school doesn't offer the research I am interested in...
  - What to do?
- Research Resources
  - University programs that will help you gain research experience
    - McNair Program
      - Federal TRIP program funded at 151 US universities to prepare undergrad for PhD programs
    - SROP—summer research opportunities
      - At Big Ten Academic Alliance Universities
    - MURF—minority undergraduate research fellowships
  - How do I find these?
    - Check your university website
    - × Google!
    - Make phone calls
    - Ask your advisor

### Post-Baccalaureate Research Opportunities

#### Pros

- Opportunity to solidify your research interests
- o Gain additional research experience and knowledge
- o Gain valuable connections via networking
- o "Time on" instead of "time off"
  - ▼ These are your twenties!

#### Cons

Will be out of the "school experience" for 1+ years

What do faculty think of post-baccalaureate research?

### Post-Baccalaureate Research Opportunities

- Use your connections!
- Inform your undergraduate research mentor (or another connection you have) that you are interested in a postbac opportunity
  - Might have a post-bac position for you or know someone who does.
- "Cold email" professors
  - Check NIH RePORTER to see who has funding and what projects may be of interest to you: <a href="http://projectreporter.nih.gov/reporter.cfm">http://projectreporter.nih.gov/reporter.cfm</a>
- Check human resources websites and other job finding websites
  - Universities, hospitals, etc.

# Other Post-Baccalaureate Options

- Entering a terminal Masters program
- Other clinically relevant activities
- Bottom line: There is no "right" path to graduate school, but gaining valuable research experience is an important part of all paths.

### Questions?

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